

Consolidated Financial Results for the Nine Months Ended June 30,2022

(Under Japanese GAAP)

August 10, 2022

| Listed company name: | Systemsoft Corporation |
|---------------------------|--|
| Listing | Tokyo Stock Exchange |
| Code number | 7527 |
| URL: | https://www.systemsoft.co.jp/ |
| Representative | President and Representative Director: Haruki Yoshio |
| Contact person | General Manager, Administration Division: Yasunori Tomita, (TEL) +81 (0)92-732-1515 |
| Scheduled date to file qu | arterly securities report: August 10, 2022 |
| Scheduled start date to c | commence dividend payments: — |
| Preparation of suppleme | ntary materials on quarterly financial results: Yes |
| | sister and the last of the second |

Holding of quarterly financial results briefings: No

(Yen amounts are rounded down to millions, unless otherwise noted.)

(% in Veer on year rate of increase (decrease)

- 1. Consolidated financial results for the nine months ended June 30, 2022 (From October 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022)
- (1) Consolidated financial results (cumulative)

| (% is year-on-year rate of increase / decrease) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|---|--|
| | | | | | | | Quarterly net income | | |
| | Net Sale | es Operating Income Ordinary income | | come | Attributable to owners of | | | | |
| | | | | | | | parent company | | |
| Nine months ended | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % | |
| June 30, 2022 | 3,314 | -6.8 | 10 | -97.0 | 39 | -87.8 | -21 | _ | |
| June 30, 2021 | 3,556 | 67.3 | 354 | — | 326 | _ | 490 | _ | |

Note: Comprehensive income For the Nine months ended, June 30, 2022 - \pm 91 million yen (-%)

For the Nine months ended, June 30, 2021 \pm 484 million yen (—%)

| | Quarterly Net earnings per share | Quarterly Diluted net earnings per share |
|-------------------|--|--|
| Nine months ended | yen | yen |
| June 30, 2022 | -0.26 | _ |
| June 30, 2021 | 6.37 | 6.31 |

Note: The "Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition" (ASBJ Statement No. 29, March 31, 2020) and others have been applied from the beginning of the first quarter of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. The figures for the third quarter of the fiscal year ending Sept, 2022 are after the application of the said accounting standards. As a result, the percentage change from the same period of the previous year is based on the calculation method using different standards.

(2) Consolidated financial condition

| | | Total Assets | Net Assets | Equity-to-asset ratio |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| As of | | million yen | million yen | % |
| June 30, 2022 | | 6,897 | 5,654 | 81.5 |
| September 30, 2021 | | 7,467 | 5,838 | 77.6 |
| Reference: Equity capital | As of | June 30, 2022 | ¥5,622 million | |

Reference: Equity capital As of June 30, 2022 As of September 30, 2021

1 ¥5,794 million

Note: The "Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition" (ASBJ Statement No. 29, March 31, 2020) and others have been applied from the beginning of the first quarter of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. The figures for the third quarter of the fiscal year ending September, 2022 are after the application of the said accounting standards, etc.

2. Cash dividends

| | | Annual dividends | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|--|--|--|
| | First quarter-end | Second quarter-end | Third quarter-end | Fiscal year-end | Total | | | |
| Fiscal year ended | yen | yen | yen | yen | yen | | | |
| September 30, 2021 | _ | 0.00 | _ | 2.00 | 2.00 | | | |
| Fiscal year ending | | | | | | | | |
| September 30, 2022 | _ | 0.00 | | | | | | |
| Fiscal year ending September 30, 2022 (Forecast) | | | _ | _ | _ | | | |

Note: Revision to the forecast of cash dividends most recently announced: None

The year-end dividend for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2022 is undecided at this time.

3. Forecast of consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2022 (October 1, 2021 – September 30, 2022)

| | (% increase or decrease from the previous year) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|--|-------|--------------------|
| | | Sale | S | Operating income | | income Ordinary income F | | Profit attributable to owners of parent | | Earnings per share |
| | | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % | yen |
| F | ull-year | 5,000 | 1.6 | 400 | 5.9 | 370 | 8.0 | 220 | -54.5 | 2.62 |

Note: 1. Revisions to the most recently announced earnings forecasts: None

2. The Company has applied the "Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition" (ASBJ Statement No. 29, March 31, 2020), etc. from the beginning of the current first quarter consolidated accounting period. As a result, the above forecast of consolidated financial results is based on the figures after the application of these accounting standards. As a result, the percentage change from the previous fiscal year is based on a different calculation method.

* Notes

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the quarterly consolidated financial statements period: None

(*) Although not a specified subsidiary of the Company, SS Support Corporation was included in the scope of consolidation from the third quarter of the current fiscal year following the acquisition of shares on April 1, 2022.

- (2) Adoption of accounting treatment specific to the preparation of quarterly consolidated financial statements: None
- (3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and re-display of amendments
 - (i) Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards: Yes
 - (ii) Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: None
 - (iii) Changes in accounting estimates: None
 - (iv) Retrospective restatement: None
- (*) For details, please refer to Page 9 "1. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements and Key Notes (3) Notes on quarterly consolidated financial statements.
- (4) Number of issued shares (common shares)
 - (i)Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

| As of June 30, 2022 | 84,834,140 shares |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| As of September 30, 2021 | 84,136,240 shares |

(ii) Number of treasury shares at the end of the period

| As of June 30, 2022 | 31,924 shares |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| As of September 30, 2021 | 31,864 shares |

(iii) Average number of shares outstanding during the period (cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year)

| Nine months ended June 30, 2022 | 84,676,970 shares |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Nine months ended June 30, 2021 | 77,022,743 shares |

*Quarterly financial results reports are exempt from quarterly review conducted by certified public accountants or an audit corporation.

*Proper use of earnings forecasts, and other special matters

Forward-looking statements, such as each business outlook, described in this document are based on information currently obtained by the Company and certain assumptions that it deems reasonable, and are not to the effect that the Company promises to achieve such results. Actual results may differ materially due to various factors.

Table of Contents

| 1. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements and Key Notes ····· | 5 |
|---|------|
| (1) Quarterly Consolidated Balance Sheet | 5 |
| (2) Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income and Quarterly Consolidated Comprehensive Income | |
| Statements | 7 |
| (3) Notes on quarterly consolidated financial statements | 9 |
| (Notes on going concern assumptions) | 9 |
| (Notes on significant changes in the amount of shareholders' equity) | 9 |
| (Change in scope of consolidation or application of equity method) | 9 |
| (Change in accounting policy) | 9 |
| (Information by Segment) | 11 |
| (Significant subsequent events) | 13 |
| 2. Other | · 14 |

1. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements and Key Notes

(1) Quarterly Consolidated Balance Sheet

| | | (Unit: thousand yen) |
|--|--|--|
| | Previous Consolidated Fiscal Year (October 31, 2020 to September 30, 2021) | Current Consolidated Third Quarter (April 1 to June 30, 2022) |
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and deposits | 2,081,361 | 1,084,684 |
| Notes and accounts receivable | 1,678,727 | _ |
| Notes, accounts receivable and contract assets | - | 1,759,091 |
| Work in progress | 122,725 | 228,562 |
| Raw materials and stored products | 21 | 60 |
| Other | 281,093 | 533,758 |
| Reserve for bad loans | -5,397 | -5,397 |
| Total current assets | 4,158,531 | 3,600,759 |
| Fixed assets | | |
| Tangible fixed assets | | |
| Property, plant and equipment (net) | 27,853 | 28,40 |
| Tools, furniture and fixtures (net) | 19,318 | 16,20 |
| Total tangible fixed assets | 47,172 | 44,61 |
| Intangible fixed assets | | |
| Goodwill | 2,044,403 | 2,105,07 |
| Other | 414,314 | 369,824 |
| – Total intangible assets | 2,458,718 | 2,474,89 |
| – Investments and other assets | 803,055 | 777,03 |
| – Total fixed assets | 3,308,946 | 3,296,54 |
| – Total assets | 7,467,478 | 6,897,30 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Notes and accounts payable | 436,292 | 239,46 |
| Short-term loans payable | 200,000 | 50,000 |
| Income taxes payable | 82,010 | - |
| Order loss reserve | 4,929 | 4,92 |
| Other | 379,880 | 502,82 |
| – Total current liabilities | 1,103,113 | 797,22 |
| – Fixed liabilities | | |
| Bonds | 380,000 | 310,00 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 10,145 | 10,16 |
| Other | 135,696 | 125,35 |
| – Total fixed liabilities | 525,841 | 445,52 |
| – Total liabilities | 1,628,954 | 1,242,752 |

(Unit: thousand yen)

| | Previous Consolidated Fiscal Year (October 31, 2020 to September 30, 2021) | Current Consolidated Third Quarter (April 1 to June 30, 2022) |
|---|--|---|
| Equity | | |
| Shareholders' equity | | |
| Capital | 1,663,904 | 1,706,476 |
| Capital surplus | 3,879,259 | 3,712,343 |
| Retained earnings | 278,103 | 299,184 |
| Treasury stock | -8,064 | -8,071 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 5,813,203 | 5,709,932 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | | |
| Other securities valuation differences | -2,523 | -7,660 |
| Exchange conversion adjustment account | -15,743 | -79,956 |
| Total other comprehensive income | -18,266 | -87,617 |
| Stock acquisition rights | 35,686 | 24,519 |
| Non-controlling interests | 7,900 | 7,719 |
| Total net assets | 5,838,523 | 5,654,554 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | 7,467,478 | 6,897,307 |

(2) Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income and Quarterly Consolidated Comprehensive Income Statements

Quarterly Consolidated Statement of Income

Cumulative period for consolidated third quarter, nine months ended June 30, 2022

| | Previous nine months ended June 30, 2021 | (Unit: Thousand yen) Current nine months ended June 30, 2022 |
|--|---|--|
| | (October 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021) | (October 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022) |
| Sales | 3,556,335 | 3,314,973 |
| Cost of sales | 2,516,379 | 2,584,990 |
| Gross profit | 1,039,955 | 729,982 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 685,454 | 719,503 |
| Operating income | 354,500 | 10,478 |
| Non-operating income | | |
| Interest income | 1,946 | 274 |
| Dividend received | 494 | 548 |
| Foreign exchange gains | 12,556 | 67,738 |
| Subsidy income | 7,748 | 3,203 |
| Consulting revenue | 11,250 | 1,250 |
| Other | 577 | 716 |
| Total non-operating income | 34,573 | 73,731 |
| Non-operating expenses | | |
| Interest expenses | 7,881 | 11,494 |
| Fees | 25,755 | 14,924 |
| Other | 28,842 | 17,954 |
| Total non-operating expenses | 62,479 | 44,373 |
| Ordinary income | 326,594 | 39,836 |
| Extraordinary gains | | |
| Gain on sales of investment securities | _ | 4,464 |
| Marginal gain on step acquisitions | 238,106 | - |
| Gain on reversal of provision for loss on | | |
| transfer | 3,244 | - |
| Total extraordinary gains | 241,350 | 4,464 |
| Extraordinary loss | | |
| Fixed assets retirement losses | 4,691 | 6,191 |
| Loss on sales of investment securities | _ | 3,063 |
| Loss on valuation of investment securities | _ | 2,068 |
| Loss on store closing | _ | 25,357 |
| Total extraordinary loss | 4,691 | 36,680 |
| Quarterly net Income before taxes or net loss before adjustments to taxes, etc | 563,253 | 7,620 |
| Corporate tax, municipal tax and business taxes | 73,405 | 29,694 |
| Adjustment to corporate taxes, etc | -540 | _ |
| Total corporate taxes, etc. | 72,864 | 29,694 |
| Quarterly net income or quarterly net loss | 490,389 | -22,074 |
| Quarterly net loss attributable to non-controlling shareholders | -265 | -181 |
| Net income attributable to owners of parent or net loss attributable to owners of parent | 490,654 | -21,892 |

Consolidated quarterly statements of comprehensive income

Cumulative period for consolidated third quarter, nine months ended June 30, 2022

| | | (Unit: Thousand yen) | |
|--|--|---|--|
| | Previous nine months ended June 30, 2021 (October 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021) | Current nine months ended June 30, 2022 (October 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022) | |
| Quarterly net income | 490,389 | -22,074 | |
| Other comprehensive income | | | |
| Other securities valuation difference | 6,235 | -5,137 | |
| Exchange conversion adjustment account | -12,238 | -64,213 | |
| Total other comprehensive income | -6,002 | -69,350 | |
| Quarterly comprehensive income | 484,386 | -91,424 | |
| – (Breakdown) | | | |
| Quarterly comprehensive income for owners of parent | 484,652 | -91,243 | |
| Quarterly comprehensive income for non-controlling shareholders | -265 | -181 | |

(3) Notes on quarterly consolidated financial statements

(Notes on going concern assumptions) Nothing applicable.

(Notes on significant changes in the amount of shareholders' equity)

In the first quarter consolidated accounting period, in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors meeting held on November 12, 2021, and pursuant to the provisions of Article 452, Article 459, Paragraph 1, Item 3 of the Companies Act and Article 38 of the Company's Articles of Incorporation, other capital surplus was reduced by 41,279 thousand yen and transferred to retained earnings brought forward. In addition, capital stock and capital reserve increased by 42,571 thousand yen and 42,571 thousand yen, respectively, as a result of the exercise of stock acquisition rights. Furthermore, capital surplus decreased by 168,208 thousand yen due to the payment of dividends from capital surplus effective December 8, 2021. As a result, capital stock and capital surplus amounted to 1,706,476 thousand yen and 3,712,343 thousand yen, respectively, at the end of the third quarter of the current fiscal year.

(Change in scope of consolidation or application of equity method)

As a result of the acquisition of SS Support Corporation's shares on April 1, 2022, the company was included in the scope of consolidation effective from the third quarter of the current fiscal year.

(Change in accounting policy)

Application of Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition

The "Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition" (ASBJ Statement No. 29, March 31, 2020. (hereinafter referred to as the "Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition") etc. are applied from the beginning of the first quarter of the current fiscal year, and revenue is recognized at the amount expected to be received in exchange for the promised goods or services when control of the promised goods or services is transferred to the customer.

As a result, for made-to-order software development contracts, the Company previously applied the percentageof-completion method if the outcome of the construction activity could be estimated reliably, and applied the completed-contract method for other contracts. Effective from the first quarter of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2022, the Company and its consolidated subsidiaries changed the method of recognizing revenue over a certain period of time as the performance obligation to transfer goods or services to customers is satisfied, if control over the goods or services is transferred to the customers over a certain period of time. For performance obligations to be satisfied over a specified period of time, if the degree of progress toward satisfying the performance obligation cannot be reasonably estimated at the initial stage of the contract, the Company does not recognize revenue at the initial stage of the contract but recognizes revenue when the degree of progress can be reasonably estimated.

In addition, some made-to-order software development contracts that are determined to be a single performance obligation as a whole, although the contract with the customer is divided into processes, they are combined so that the revenue is recognized over a certain period of time based on a reasonable estimate of the degree of progress.

The measurement of progress toward satisfying performance obligations is based on the percentage of development costs incurred by the end of each reporting period to the total expected development costs.

For software development contracts with a very short period of time between the transaction start date and the point in time when the performance obligation is expected to be fully satisfied, an alternative treatment is applied, whereby revenue is not recognized over a specified period of time and revenue is recognized when the performance obligation is fully satisfied.

The Company has followed the transitional treatment stipulated in the proviso of Paragraph 84 of the Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition, and the cumulative effect of retrospective application of the new accounting policy prior to the beginning of the first quarter of the current fiscal year has been adjusted to retained earnings at the beginning of the first quarter of the current fiscal year, and the new accounting policy has been applied to the beginning balance of the current fiscal year. The cumulative effect of the retrospective application of the new accounting policy prior to the beginning of the first quarter of the current fiscal year is added to or deducted from retained earnings at the beginning of the first quarter of the current fiscal year, and the new accounting policy is applied from the beginning balance of the said period.

As a result, net sales, operating income, ordinary income, and income before income taxes and minority interests each increased by 2,091 thousand yen in the third quarter of the current consolidated cumulative period. In addition, the balance of retained earnings at the beginning of the period increased by 1,693 thousand yen.

Due to the application of the revenue recognition accounting standard, "Notes and accounts receivable," which was presented in "Current assets" in the consolidated balance sheet for the previous consolidated fiscal year, is included in "Notes, accounts receivable and contract assets" from the first quarter of the consolidated fiscal year under review. In accordance with the transitional treatment prescribed in Paragraph 89-2 of the Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition, no reclassification has been made for the previous consolidated fiscal year using the new presentation.

(Application of Accounting Standards for Calculation of Fair Value)

The new accounting standard referred to as "The Accounting Standard for Calculation of Fair Value" (ASBJ Statement No. 30, July 4, 2019) for fair value calculation, etc. is applied from the beginning of the first quarter of the fiscal year. The new accounting policy prescribed by the Accounting Standard for Fair Value Calculation will be applied prospectively in accordance with the transitional treatment stipulated in Paragraph 19 of the Accounting Standard for Fair Value Calculation and Paragraph 44-2 of the Accounting Standard for Financial Instruments (ASBJ Statement No. 10, July 4, 2019) from the beginning of the first quarter of the fiscal year. There is no impact on the quarterly consolidated financial statements.

(Information by Segment)

Segment Information

- I. Previous nine months ended, from October 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, consolidated period
 - 1. Information on the sales, profits or losses per reporting segment

| | | | | | (Unit: T | housand yen) |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------|--------------|
| | Reporting Segment | | | | | |
| | Technology business | Open Innovation Business | Investment | Subtotal | Other* | Total |
| Sales | | | | | | |
| Sales to external customers | 2,665,702 | 733,251 | 156,931 | 3,555,885 | 450 | 3,556,335 |
| Sales or transfers inside or between segments | 4,154 | 22,890 | _ | 27,044 | _ | 27,044 |
| Subtotal | 2,669,856 | 756,141 | 156,931 | 3,582,929 | 450 | 3,583,379 |
| Segment profit or Loss | 248,096 | 94,512 | 149,952 | 492,560 | 25 | 492,585 |

Note: *"Other" refers to business segments not included as reporting segments.

2. Information on assets by reportable segment

(Significant increase in assets due to merger, etc.)

As of January 1, 2021, the Company merged with fabbit Co., Ltd. and took over the financial statements of fabbit Co., Ltd. and other assets, segment assets of the open innovation business increased by 1,633,139 thousand yen compared to the end of the previous fiscal year.

3. Difference between the total reported segment amount and the amount recorded in the quarterly consolidated income statement, and the main elements of the difference (related to the adjustment)

| | (Unit: Thousand yen) |
|---|----------------------|
| Revenue | Amount |
| Reporting segment subtotal | 492,560 |
| "Other" revenue | 25 |
| Company-wide expenses* | -138,084 |
| Operating income on quarterly consolidated income statement | 354,500 |

Note: *Company-wide expenses are general and administrative expenses that are not primarily attributable to the reporting segment.

4. Information on impairment loss on fixed assets and goodwill by reportable segment (Significant changes in the amount of goodwill)

As of January 1, 2021, the Company merged with fabbit Co., Ltd. and took over its financial statements, and goodwill of the Open Innovation Business increased by 1,094,539 thousand yen compared to the end of the previous fiscal year.

II. Current nine months ended, from October 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022, consolidated period

1. Information on the sales, profits or losses per reporting segment

| | | | | (Uni | t: Thousand yen) |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|
| | Reporting Segment | | | Other* | Total |
| | Technology business | Open Innovation Business | Subtotal | Subtotal | |
| Sales | | | | | |
| Sales to external customers | 2,416,637 | 898,335 | 3,314,973 | _ | 3,314,973 |
| Sales or transfers inside or between segments | 169 | 27,917 | 28,086 | _ | 28,086 |
| Subtotal | 2,416,807 | 926,252 | 3,343,059 | - | 3,343,059 |
| Segment profit or Loss | 116,957 | 17,487 | 134,445 | -247 | 134,198 |

Note: *"Other" refers to business segments not included as reporting segments.

2. Difference between the total reported segment amount and the amount recorded in the quarterly consolidated income statement, and the main elements of the difference (related to the adjustment)

| | (Unit: Thousand yen) |
|---|----------------------|
| Profit | Amount |
| Reporting segment subtotal | 134,445 |
| "Other" profit | -247 |
| Company-wide expenses* | -123,719 |
| Operating income on quarterly consolidated income statement | 10,478 |

Note: *Company-wide expenses mainly consist of general administration expenses not attributable to any particular reporting segment.

3. Matters related to changes in reportable segments

Effective from the first quarter of the current fiscal year, the "Investment Business" segment was discontinued due to a change in fund management policy.

As a result, the reporting segments were changed from the previous three segments of "Technology Business," "Open Innovation Business," and "Investment Business" to two segments of "Technology Business" and "Open Innovation Business."

As described in "Changes in Accounting Policies," the Company has applied the Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition and other accounting standards from the beginning of the first quarter of the current fiscal year, and has changed its accounting method for revenue recognition, and therefore, the calculation method of profit or loss by business segment has been changed in the same manner.

As a result of this change, net sales and segment income of "Technology business" for the nine months of the consolidated fiscal year under review increased by 2,091 thousand yen each, compared with those based on the previous method.

(Significant subsequent events)

Business combination through acquisition

- 1 Outline of Business Combination
- (1) Name of acquired company and its business
 - Name of acquired company: SS Support Corporation

Business Description: On-site mobilization and maintenance of electrical, plumbing, air conditioning, ventilation, and other facilities when problems occur.

Rush services such as investigation of the problem and emergency work

(2) Main reasons for the business combination

The purpose is to achieve greater operational efficiency and productivity and to further promote DX for real estate operators by developing and providing real estate operators with a one-stop cloud system that handles everything from subscription application procedures to subscriber status monitoring, in addition to emergency response services in the event of a problem.

- (3) Date of business combination April 1, 2022
- (4) Legal form of business combination Acquisition of shares for cash
- (5) Name of company after combination The name will remain unchanged
- (6) Percentage of voting rights acquired 87.7%
- (7) Main basis for determining the acquiring company The Company's consolidated subsidiary SS Technologies, Inc. acquired the shares for cash consideration.
- Period of the acquired company's results included in the quarterly consolidated statement of income for the quarter From April 1, 2022 to June 30, 2022
- Breakdown of acquisition cost and consideration for each type of acquired company
 The acquisition cost, which is undisclosed due to contractual confidentiality obligations, was determined by taking into
 consideration the results of a third-party valuation of the shares.
- 4 Description and amount of major acquisition-related expenses Fees and commissions for advisory services: 520 thousand yen
- 5. Amount of goodwill incurred, reason for incurrence, amortization method and amortization period
 - (1) Amount of goodwill incurred

157,667 thousand yen

The above amounts are tentatively calculated.

(2) Cause of occurrence

This is the excess earning power expected from future business development.

(3) Amortization method and period

Equal amortization over 20 years

2. Other

Nothing applicable.